**B.A.HISTORY**

 **I YEAR – I SEMESTER**

 **COURSE CODE: 7BHIA1**

**ALLIED COURSE – I - MODERN GOVERNMENTS – I**

**Unit I**

Constitution: Meaning, Purpose and contents of Constitution - Classification of Constitution Written and unwritten constitution – Merit and Demerits - Flexible and Rigid constitution – Merits and Demerits.

**Unit II**

State : Meaning - Features of the unitary state- Merits and Demerits. - Federal state- Characteristics of a federal state- Merits and Demerits – Quasi Federation – Theory of Separation of Powers.

**Unit III**

Executive : Functions of Parliamentary Form- Presidential Form -Plural Executive – Features – Merits and Demerits.

**Unit IV**

Legislature :- Functions of legislature – Unicameral Legislature - Bicameral Legislature – Features - Merits and Demerits – Political Parties – Role of Ruling party and opposition party.

**Unit V**

Judiciary: Functions of Judiciary-Independence of Judiciary – Judicial Review - Rule of law- Administrative law- Features - Merits and Demerits.

**Books for Reference:**

1. Back James – Constitution of United States.

2. Huges, Christopher – The Federal Constitution of Switzerland

3. Wheare, K.C. – Modern Constitution.

4. Strong, C.F. – Modern Governments.

5. Chawdhry B.B – Political Science Theory of Practice

6. Hansraj – Indian Administration

7. Gomathi Nayagam .P – Modern Governments

8.Ramalingam.T.S – Modern Governments

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 **I YEAR – II SEMESTER**

 **COURSE CODE: 7BHIA2**

**ALLIED COURSE – II - MODERN GOVERNMENTS – II**

**Unit I**

Constitution of India: Salient Features – The Parliament - Lok Sabha – Rajya Sabha – Constitutional Amandment in India - The President – Powers & Functions – The Cabinet – Prime Minister – Powers and Functions – The Judiciary – Supreme Court of India – High courts of India .

**Unit II**

Constitution of England: Salient Features of the English Constitution – Powers and Prerogative of the crown – Cabinet system- The Prime Minister – House of Lords – House of Commons – the British Judiciary.

**Unit III**

Constitution of U.S.A. : Salient features of the constitution – Constitutional Amendment –Election of American President – Powers and functions of the President – the Senate – Powers and functions of the Congress – the American Judiciary.

**Unit IV**

Constitution of Switzerland: Salient features of the Swiss Constitution – The Federal Executive – The Federal Legislature – The Federal Tribunal – Direct Democracy – Merits and Demerits.

**Unit V**

Constitution of France : Salient Features – The President of France – Election – Powers and functions – The Prime Minister – Powers and functions –The French parliament – the Senate – the National Assembly – Powers and functions – Committee system – The French Judiciary – Ordinary Courts – Administrative Courts .

**Books for Reference:**

1. Back James – Constitution of United States.

2. Huges, Christopher – The Federal Constitution of Switzerland

3. Wheare, K.C. – Modern Constitution.

4. Strong, C.F. – Modern Governments.

5. Gomathi Nayagam .P – Modern Governments

6.Ramalingam .T.S – Modern Governments

7.Kasthuri .J – Modern Governments

8. Chawdhry .B.B – Political Science Theory & Practice.

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 **II YEAR – III SEMESTER**

**COURSE CODE: 7BHIA3**

**ALLIED COURSE – III – PRINCIPLES OF TOURISM IN INDIA**

**Unit I**

Meaning and Definition - Nature and Scope – Elements of Tourism – Type of Tourism – Economic, Social and cultural Importance of Tourism – Causes for the Rapid growth of Tourism.

**Unit II**

 Growth of Tourism in India –Sargent Committee – The Ministry of Tourism and Civil Aviation - Formation, functions and Achievements of ITDC and TTDC.

**Unit III**

 Tourist Offices in India and Abroad – Role of Tourist officers and Tourist Guides – Role of Air, Rail and Road Transport in Tourism Industry – Travel Documents.

**Unit IV**

 Tourism Marketing – Toruism Products – The Art of Preparing Booklets, Posters, Pamphlets, Folders etc – Role of Mass Media in Tourism Promotion: the Press, T.V, Radio, Films , Advertisement - their importance.

**Unit V**

 Development of Hotel Industry in India – Ways of Awarding Star Ranks – Reception and Catering Services – Entertainments in Star Hotels – Organization and Working of a Travel Agency – Importance of Accommodation in Tourism Industry.

**Books for Reference:**

1. Bhatia, A.K. – Tourism in India, History and Development.
2. Dr.Ram Acharya – Tourism in India-2007.
3. Dosell, R. – Studies in Hotel Management.
4. Basham, A.L. – The Wonder That Was India-1966.
5. Manoj Dos – India-A Tourist Paradise-1999
6. Abbas.R – Tourism and Travel Management
7. Bhatia .A.K – Internatonal Tourism
8. Prannathseth – An Introduction to Travel andTourism

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**II YEAR – IV SEMESTER**

**COURSE CODE: 7BHIA4**

**ALLIED COURSE - IV – HUMAN RIGHTS**

**Unit I**

Meaning and Definition of Human Rights – Origin and development – Natural Rights - Concept of Human Rights – Magnacarta –Bill of Rights - Declaration of Independence - Declaration of Rights of man- Rousseau, Thomas Paine – Abraham Lincolon –Mahatma Gandhi - Subramania Bharati - Martin Luther King – Nelson Mandela – Ambedkar – their Ideas on Human Rights.

**Unit II**

 Human Rights Charter – International Human Rights Commission – Universal Declaration of Human Rights (1948) – Human Rights Day – International covenant on Civil and Political Rights - International covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights.

**Unit III**

 European convention on Human Rights – Mexico Declaration – Helsinki Charter – Role of the NGO -Amnesty International – Human Rights Watch –America Watch–Asia Watch–India Watch – Peoples watch.

**Unit IV**

 National Human Rights Commission – Powers and Functions - State Human Rights Commission Human Rights courts - Human Rights Provisions in Indian Constitution – Fundamental Rights – Directive Principles of State Policy – Right to Information Act.

**Unit V**

 Human Rights violations in India – Woman Rights – Children Rights – Child Labour – Bonded Labour – Refugees Rights – Capital Punishment – Court Decisions.

**Books for Reference:**

1. Stephen Shute and

 Susan Hurley (ed.) – On Human Rights

2. Allan Grewirth – Human Rights: Essays on Justification&Application

3. Richard Pierre Claude and

 Burns H.Weston (ed.) – Human Rights in the World Community.

4. Krishna Iyer. V.R. – The Dialectics and Dynamics of Human Rights in

 India:Yesterday, Today and Tomorrow

5. ArjunDev – Human Rights

6. Sivagami Paramasivam – Human Rights – A Study

7. Iyathurai C. – Manitha Urimaihal (Tamil)

8. Singhal S.C – Human Rights

9. Jayapalan .N – Studies in Human Rights

10. Leah Levin – Human Rights Questions and Answers.

11. Subbian .A – Human Rights Systems.

12. Krishna Iyer V.R – Human Rights and Human Wrongs

13. Chaurasia .R.S – Indian Constitution.

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